Retraction:
Transforming growth factor-β (TGF-β) activates cytosolic phospholipase A_2α (cPLA_2α)-mediated prostaglandin E_2 (PGE_2)/EP_1 and peroxisome proliferator-activated-γ (PPAR-γ)/Smad signaling pathways in human liver cancer cells. A NOVEL MECHANISM FOR SUBVERSION OF TGF-β-INDUCED MITOINHIBITION.

Chang Han, A. Jake Demetris, Youhua Liu, James H. Shelhamer, and Tong Wu

This article has been retracted by the publisher. The actin immunoblot from Fig. 1B was reused in Fig. 1D to represent different experimental conditions.